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ABSTRACT

The items in this bibliography are intended to give those working with youth an idea of what has been achieved and what remains to be done. The document includes organizations concerned with youth, and books and monographs arranged according to subject areas. The bibliography is selective and includes primarily materials published since 1970. Subject areas include: (1) Youth Work and Policy; (2) Youth and Human Rights; (3) Youth and Environment; (4) Youth and Employment; (5) Participation of Youth in Development; (6) Overview of Youth Programmes in Family Planning/Population; (7) Youth Involvement in Population/Family Planning Programmes; (8) Education and Development; (9) Population Education - Educators; (10) Population Education - Youth; (11) Adolescent Sexual Behavior; (12) Sex Education - Educators; (13) Sex Education Books for Young People; and (14) Contraceptive Handbooks. (RH)

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November 1976

YOUTH

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EDUCATION & WELFARE
NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF
EDUCATION

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YOUTH

Over the past few years there has been growing recognition of the important role young people have to play in development. This is evidenced by the ever increasing rate at which youth projects are being developed.

The items in this bibliography are intended to give those embarking on youth work an idea of what has already been achieved and what remains to be done. Hopefully, it will also provoke thoughts about ways of reaching the desired goal.

General sources of information are listed first; organizations concerned with youth and a number of periodicals reporting developments in the field. This is followed by the main sequence of books and monographs, mainly published since 1970, arranged according to subject.

The bibliography is strictly selective; particularly in the section on sex and population education, as these subjects are dealt with at greater length by other bibliographies in the IPPF series. The material included has been limited to books, pamphlets and reports, as details of recommended background papers and a list of resource materials can be obtained from the IPPF Education Department.

ORGANIZATIONS

Africa Regional Centre for Advanced
Studies in Youth Work
PO Box 190
Lusaka
Zambia

Asian Youth Council
No 10 Jalan 5/1
Petaling Jaya
Malaysia

Asia-Pacific Regional Centre for
Advanced Studies in Youth Work
PO Box 78
Chandigarh
India

Caribbean Centre for Advanced Youth
Studies
University of Guyana
Georgetown
Guyana

Commonwealth Youth Programme
Commonwealth Secretariat
Marlborough House
London SW1Y 5HX
United Kingdom

Council for Education in World
Citizenship
93 Albert Embankment
London SE1 7TX
United Kingdom

Indian Youth Population Coalition
39/15 Appar Swami
Koil Street
Thiruvottiyur
Madras 600 019
Tamil Nader
India

Interagency Youth Liaison Officer
United Nations Office at Geneva
Division of Social Affairs
Palais des Nations
1211 Geneva 10
Switzerland

International Cooperative Alliance
11 Upper Grosvenor Street
London W1X 3PA
United Kingdom

International Council for the Inter-
national Christian Youth Exchange
Bachstrasse 1-2
D-1000 Berlin 21
West Germany

International Federation of Medical
Students' Associations
General Secretariat
Stenbackinkatu 2
SF-00290 Helsinki 29
Finland

International Labour Office
Workers Education Branch
1211 Geneva 22
Switzerland

International Planned Parenthood
Federation
Education Department
18-20 Lower Regent Street
London SW1Y 4PW
United Kingdom

International Student Movement of
the United Nations
5 Chemin des Iris
1216 - Cointrin
Switzerland

International Union for Child Welfare
1 Rue de Varembe
PO Box 41
1211 Geneva 20
Switzerland

Office of Youth Affairs
Organisation of American States
17th Street & Constitution Ave NW
Washington DC 20006
United States of America

United Nations Association
93 Albert Embankment
London SE1 7TX

United Nations Children's Fund
New York NY 10017
United States of America

World Alliance of Young Men's
Christian Associations
John R. Mott House
37 Quai Wilson
1201 Geneva
Switzerland

World Assembly of Youth
Gladsaxevej 101
2860 Soeborg
Copenhagen
Denmark

World Association of Girl Guides and
Girl Scouts
World Bureau
132 Ebury Street
London SW1W 9QQ
United Kingdom

World Fellowship of Buddhist Youth
41 Phra Athit Street
Bangkok 2
Thailand

World Health Organization
1211 Geneva 27
Switzerland

World Scout Bureau
Casse Postale 78
1211 Geneva 4
Switzerland

Young Women's Christian Association
37 Quai Wilson
1201 Geneva
Switzerland

World University Service
13 rue Calvin
1204 Geneva
Switzerland

PERIODICALS

COMMONWEALTH SECRETARIAT, Commonwealth Youth Programme

Commonwealth Youth News

A bi-monthly publication to help keep up-to-date with developments on the youth scene; in particular, the activities of the Commonwealth Youth Programme.

INTERNATIONAL PLANNED PARENTHOOD FEDERATION

Youthline

A new monthly information bulletin for family planning associations, organisations and individuals active in youth programmes.

UNITED NATIONS

Youth Information Bulletin

Published quarterly giving news of meetings, programmes and projects involving youth in the United Nations and its related agencies. Also includes information from inter-governmental and international non-governmental organisations.

WORLD ASSEMBLY OF YOUTH

WAY Population Review

Published regularly throughout the year, this newsletter is intended to keep all those involved in the planning and organization of WAY'S family planning programmes well-informed and up-to-date.

BOOKS AND MONOGRAPHS

Subject Organization:-

Youth Work and Policy
Youth and Human Rights
Youth and Environment
Participation of Youth in Development
Overview of Youth Programmes in Family
Planning/Population
Youth Involvement in Family Planning/
Population Programmes

Education for Development
 Population Education - Educators
 Population Education - Target Audience -
 Youth
 Adolescent Sexual Behaviour
 Sex Education - Educators
 Sex Education Books for Young People
 Contraceptive Handbooks for Students

YOUTH WORK AND POLICY

1. ANDEMICHAEI, Berhanykun and MURDOCH, Anthony J. (1973)
International youth organizations and the United Nations. New York, United Nations Institute for Training and Research, 1973. 95 pp.
 Reviews past involvement of young people and international youth organizations in the work of the United Nations, and suggests areas in which participation could be initiated or strengthened.
2. UNITED NATIONS, Economic Commission for Asia and the Far East (1971)
Guidelines for statistics on children and youth. New York, United Nations, 1971. 82 pp.
 Outlines the statistical requirements in planning for children and youth, and examines existing sources of such statistics. Deals at some length with the methods employed in the collection and compilation of the statistics and with international standards and recommendations applied.
3. UNITED NATIONS, General Assembly (1972)
Channels of communication with youth and international youth organizations. New York, United Nations, 1972. 27 pp.
 Examines existing channels of communication between the U.N. and youth organizations, and measures that might be taken to improve such communication.
4. UNITED NATIONS SECRETARIAT (1974)
A review of current and future activities related to youth. New York, United Nations, 1974. 87 pp., tables.
 The agencies, whose activities are surveyed, include the U.N. Fund for Population Activities, Division of Human Rights, ILO, FAO, UNESCO and WHO.
5. WORLD ASSEMBLY OF YOUTH (1968)
Youth policy. Brussels, WAY, 1968. 148 pp.
 A collection of articles presenting various aspects of youth policy: what has been done already and what new approaches could be developed.

YOUTH AND HUMAN RIGHTS

6. UNITED NATIONS, Division of Human Rights (1970)

Seminar on the role of youth in the promotion and protection of human rights, Belgrade, Yugoslavia, 2-12 June 1970. New York, United Nations, 1970. 38 pp.

The seminar discussed the attitude of youth to prevailing standards in the field of human rights, and the role of youth in the implementation of such standards. The importance of educating young people to respect human rights was emphasised.

7. UNITED NATIONS, Division of Human Rights (1973)

Seminar on youth and human rights, San Remo, Italy, 28 August - 10 September 1973. New York, United Nations, 1973. 30 pp.

The seminar discussed the contributions that youth could make to the implementation of the principles set out in the Universal Declaration of Human Rights, the participation of youth in programmes and activities serving the cause of human rights, the education of youth in human rights to enable them to participate in the social, political, economic and cultural life of their country. Finally, the seminar considered human rights problems of special concern to youth.

8. UNITED NATIONS, Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (1972)

Rights and responsibilities of youth. Paris, Unesco, 1972. 72 pp.

Examines the social and legal status of the young in the world today through analysis of legislative measures adopted by the countries studied. Recognises the contribution that youth can make to the development of society.

9. UNITED NATIONS, Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (1973)

Seminar on rights and responsibilities of young people in national development and international co-operation, Copenhagen, Denmark, 15-21 May 1972: final report. Paris, Unesco, 1973. 15 pp.

Organised as a follow-up to the Unesco study 'Rights and Responsibilities of Youth', this seminar enabled young people to discuss the conclusions of the study in relation to their own experiences, and to outline a plan of action for increased involvement of youth in a changing society.

YOUTH AND ENVIRONMENT

10. FRIENDS OF THE EARTH (1973)

Campaigner's manual. London, Friends of the Earth, 1973. 157 pp.

An action guide for those concerned with environmental problems.

Although designed for a British audience, it could be used as a basis for action in other countries.

11. WORLD ASSEMBLY OF YOUTH (1971)
Youth and environment: a WAY programme. Brussels, WAY, 1971. 57 pp.
A report of the action programmes devised by the participants of a WAY seminar held in Vienna. Attention was focused on what young people could do towards the solution of environmental problems, and how they should go about these tasks.
12. WORLD ASSEMBLY OF YOUTH (1972)
Youth and environmental action. Brussels, WAY, 1972. 47 pp., illus.
This booklet brings together examples of the types of action which youth groups have taken in a number of countries of the world.

YOUTH AND EMPLOYMENT

13. CALLAWAY, Archibald (1971)
Educational planning and unemployed youth: Paris, Unesco, International Institute for Educational Planning, 1971. 47 pp.
Discusses the problem of unemployment amongst educated youth in developing countries. Examines possible solutions to the problems, stressing the significance of prevailing economic and social conditions for educational planning.
14. COMMONWEALTH SECRETARIAT, Commonwealth Youth Programme (1975)
Employment and youth. London, Commonwealth Secretariat, 1975. 82 pp.
Outlines some of the more serious employment problems facing youth in developing countries. Indicates areas in which action is needed.
15. COMMONWEALTH SECRETARIAT, Commonwealth Youth Programme (1975)
Youth employment problems: a discussion of policy issues with special reference to the African experience. London, Commonwealth Secretariat, 1975. 27 pp. Occasional Papers Employment Series 2.
Pinpoints some key factors contributing to youth unemployment, particularly in Africa, and reviews certain policy issues that may affect employment.
16. INTERNATIONAL LABOUR OFFICE (1972)
Youth training and employment schemes in developing countries: a suggested cost-benefit analysis. Geneva, ILO, 1972. 109 pp.
Examines the social and economic benefits of schemes to provide both training and employment for out-of-school unemployed youth against the costs of providing such services. Case studies from Kenya and Ceylon are appended.

PARTICIPATION OF YOUTH IN DEVELOPMENT

17. COMMONWEALTH SECRETARIAT (1970)

Youth and development in Africa: report of the Commonwealth Africa regional youth seminar, Nairobi, November 1969. London, Commonwealth Secretariat, 1970. 212 pp.

The seminar considered problems of youth and youth training in Africa in the hope that the ideas and suggestions put forward might prove useful to policy makers.

18. COMMONWEALTH SECRETARIAT, Commonwealth Youth Programme (1974)

Evaluation of social development programmes: a handbook for evaluation with special reference to youth work. London, Commonwealth Secretariat, 1974. 74 pp.

Provides guidelines to administrators setting up evaluation programmes and discusses the place of evaluation in the planning process. Also examines a number of published evaluation reports of projects concerning youth.

19. COMMONWEALTH SECRETARIAT, Commonwealth Youth Programme (1975)

Youth for development: an African perspective. Report of a workshop on national youth programmes and national services, Accra, March 1975. London, Commonwealth Secretariat, 1975. 203 pp.

The workshop aimed to examine existing youth programmes and to determine future developments. The report includes country statements on national youth programmes and four papers on the social and economic aspects of development in Commonwealth Africa.

20. GILLETTE, Arthur (1972)

Youth and literacy: you've got a ticket to ride. Paris/New York, Unesco/UNCESI, 1972. 92 pp.

Written for young people to stress the importance of youth's contribution to literacy work. Gives the facts about illiteracy and aims to stimulate both thought and action.

21. UNITED NATIONS, Centre for Economic and Social Information (1972)

Youth in the Second Development Decade: report of the symposium on the participation of youth in the Second United Nations Development Decade, Geneva, 27 September - 7 October 1971. New York, United Nations, 1972. 42 pp., photos.

Recommendations of the symposium recognizing the important role of youth in economic development.

22. UNITED NATIONS CHILDRENS FUND, Regional Office for West and Central Africa. (1972)

Children, youth, women and development plans in West and Central Africa; Cameroon, Chad, Gabon, Ivory Coast, Mali, Mauritania, Niger, Togo: report of the conference of ministers held in Lome, Togo - May 1972. Abidjan, Unicef, Regional Office for West and Central Africa, 1972. 152 pp.

Possible approaches to the recognition of children, youth, women in

development plans. Studies carried out in eight countries to analyse methods currently used to meet the needs of children and youth.

23. UNITED NATIONS, Commission for Social Development (1973)
Report on youth. 2 vols. New York, United Nations, Economic and Social Council, 1973. 85 pp. + 85 pp., tables.
 A report on the world social situation of youth, describing the needs and aspiration of youth and the most effective methods of meeting those needs. The study was undertaken in recognition of the important role that youth can play in national development.

24. UNITED NATIONS, Department of Economic and Social Affairs (1970)
Long-term policies and programmes for youth in national development. New York, United Nations, 1970. 56 pp.
 The report is concerned with the rights, roles and responsibilities of youth in the development of their countries.

25. UNITED NATIONS, Department of Economic and Social Affairs (1971)
New trends in service by youth. New York, United Nations, 1971. 122 pp.
 Describes and evaluates recent developments in the field of service by youth. Attempts to measure the impact of such service on society. Discusses the part played by the United Nations system and lays down guiding principles for future action in the field.

26. UNITED NATIONS, Department of Economic and Social Affairs (1975)
Service by youth: a survey of eight country experiences. New York, United Nations, 1975. 103 pp.
 Shows the variety of opportunities that can exist for service by youth, and comments on policy, programme organization and administration, and training.

27. UNITED NATIONS, Economic Commission for Asia and the Far East (1970)
Report of the regional seminar on the role of youth in national development. Bangkok, U.N. ECAFE, 1970. 59 pp.
 Recognizes the potential power of youth in bringing about social change. Examines the adequacy of current youth policies and activities in the region, and gives recommendations on various aspects of youth development, including youth involvement in national development programmes.

28. WORLD ASSEMBLY OF YOUTH (1976)
The new international economic order. WAY 9th assembly, 23-28 February 1976, Nairobi, Kenya: reports and resolutions. Copenhagen, WAY, 1976. 68 pp.
 A meeting to review WAY's activities over the last three years, and to formulate new policies and programmes of activities. The delegates had ample opportunity to debate the concept of a New International Economic Order, and to recommend a programme for youth action on the establishment of such an Order.

29. WORLD ASSEMBLY OF YOUTH (1969)
Rural youth leadership training. Belgium, WAY, 1969. 6 booklets, 3 wall charts.
Material designed to provide a young leader with some knowledge and ideas that may help in initiating action programmes. Also includes material that can be used as teaching aids. The study box is available in English, French and Spanish.
30. WORLD ASSEMBLY OF YOUTH (1969)
Youth on the move. Brussels, WAY, 1969. 54 pp.
Examines briefly the role of youth in social change, their participation in decision-making and the prospects for youth work in the future.
31. WORLD UNIVERSITY SERVICE and INTERNATIONAL STUDENT MOVEMENT (1970)
A guide to student action for development. Geneva, WUS, 1970. 61 pp., bibliog.
Written by a group of students and designed for use by students in developed countries. Suggests action that can be initiated at both university and national level and describes techniques for carrying out such action.

OVERVIEW OF YOUTH PROGRAMMES IN FAMILY PLANNING/POPULATION

32. INTERNATIONAL PLANNED PARENTHOOD FEDERATION (1975)
Where next? An overview of youth and family planning. London, IPPF, 1975. 47 pp., illus., tables.
Principally designed for information and education officers in family planning associations, *Where next?* aims to provide information on youth projects and to stimulate new thoughts and ideas. To up-date this publication, it is proposed to give more attention to youth in IPPF periodicals.
33. JOHNSTON, J.A. (1975)
Reaching out-of-school youth: a project planning handbook for population - family life education. London, IPPF, 1975. 75 pp.
This handbook is based on contributions to the IPPF South-east Asia workshop "Towards Responsible Living," held in Singapore in May 1973. Section I covers the principles of project planning, content design and management. Section II reproduces excerpts of the pilot projects designed by the country teams at the workshop.
34. STELLA, Rissa M. (1975)
Increasing youth programmes in family planning. Kuala Lumpur, IPPF East & South East Asia and Oceania Region, 1975. 23 pp. IPPF-ESEAO Monograph No. 5.
Traces IPPF involvement in family planning activities relating to youth. Identifies target groups and lays down guidelines for the development of youth programmes in three areas: youth involvement in family planning associations, education in planned parenthood and family planning counselling and services for young unmarried people.

35. WORLD ASSEMBLY OF YOUTH (1974)

As others see WAY: an international compendium of press reports concerning the WAY population programmes. Brussels, WAY, 1974. v.p.
Gives an idea of local reaction to the WAY family planning programmes in twenty countries of Latin America, Asia and Africa.

YOUTH INVOLVEMENT IN POPULATION/FAMILY PLANNING PROGRAMMES

36. FAMILY PLANNING ASSOCIATION OF HONG KONG (1975)

Youth: silver jubilee seminar, 4th October 1975. Hong Kong, Family Planning Association of Hong Kong, 1975. 38 pp. Text in English and Chinese.

Papers discuss why youth should be involved in family planning and population, the role of educators in providing information and guidance to young people, the status of women in family planning and the attitude of young people in Hong Kong to marriage, sex and birth control.

37. GERMAN FOUNDATION FOR DEVELOPING COUNTRIES et al. (1973)

International conference on social development and planned parenthood, Feldafing, 26 to 30 June 1972: conference report. Berlin, German Foundation for Developing Countries, 1973. 65 pp.

The conference, attended by 30 young people from all over the world, aimed to review and discuss past and current family planning programmes, keeping in mind the past, present and future role of youth in such programmes. This report highlights a few of the ideas discussed and summarizes suggestions put forward by the working groups.

38. GRAPEVINE (1974)

Community sex education project: report on the experimental period ending 30 November 1974. London, Grapevine, 1974. 51 pp.

Grapevine was set up as an experimental project by the UK Family Planning Association to discover ways of reaching those young people who will not of their own initiative seek advice from "establishment" organisations. Involved the recruiting of young volunteers to go out into the community to effect contact with these young people.

39. INTERNATIONAL PLANNED PARENTHOOD FEDERATION, Indian Ocean Region (1975)

Youth and population: proceedings of the regional youth workshop, Kathmandu, Nepal, 1st-5th October 1974. Colombo, IPPF/IOF, 1975. 247 pp.

Attended by young leaders from India, Pakistan, Sri Lanka, Iran and Nepal, the main aims of the workshop were to broaden young people's understanding of population/family planning matters, to develop youth projects to be adopted by national associations and to identify the role of youth in family planning programmes.

40. INTERNATIONAL YOUTH POPULATION CONFERENCE (1974)
Report of IYPC, Bucharest, August 1974. 48 pp.
The conference was planned, managed and implemented by young people from about one hundred countries with divergent social, economic and political climates. The report includes the texts of the appeal to youth of the world, the statement to the World Population Conference, the principles of a youth action programme on population and development and other statements made at the conference by minority groups.
41. LONGAN, Ricardo (1974)
Youth participation in formulating population policies. San Jose, Costa Rican Demographic Association, 1974. 40 pp., tables.
Examines approaches to the formulation of population policies, outlines different types of policy from various continents and suggests several activities in which youth may be involved in the formulation of population policies.
42. MORRISS, Gillian (1973)
Population overgrowth: the role of the medical student in the community: proceedings of the First Asian Regional Seminar on Population Overgrowth, Singapore, August 26-31, 1973. Singapore, University of Singapore, 1974. 60 pp.
Report of a seminar aimed at providing Asian medical students with basic facts about the population problems of the area, and at identifying the contribution they might make towards alleviating such problems.
43. NATIONAL ASSOCIATION FOR FOREIGN STUDENT AFFAIRS (1975)
The people packet: is there a population problem? whose problem is it? Washington, NAFSA, 1975. Leaflets in folder.
A collection of resource materials aimed at promoting thought and discussion on population problems.
44. POPULATION INSTITUTE (1974)
The population activist's handbook. New York, Collier Books, 1974. 176 pp., photos.
A guide to initiating population campaigns on the campus and in the community. Written for an American audience.
45. UNITED NATIONS, Centre for Economic and Social Information (1974)
Population and development: an outline of youth action - report of the second session of the working party on youth and population, Jakarta, Indonesia, 25 February - 2 March 1974. New York, United Nations, 1974. 16 pp.
The purpose of this second session was to identify successful programmes at national and regional level in which youth could participate; to facilitate a greater exchange of information and to promote greater co-ordination among young people involved in specific programmes; also to outline a plan of action for youth.

46. UNITED NATIONS, Centre for Economic and Social Information (1973)
Youth and population: report of the working party on youth and population (Turin, 17-21 July 1972). New York, United Nations, 1973. 47 pp. photos.
 Recommendations of a group of young people on how the objectives of the World Population Year could be achieved.
47. UNITED NATIONS, Centre for Social Development and Humanitarian Affairs, Social Development Division (1976)
Report of the project on youth participation in national population policies and programmes. New York, Social Development Division, UN Centre for Social Development and Humanitarian Affairs, 1976. 64 pp., tables + appendices.
 Presents data on and analyses youth activities at a national and international level. Provides a set of guidelines for use by UNFPA in its appraisal of future requests for assistance in the field of youth and population.
48. UNITED NATIONS, Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (1975)
Youth involvement in population action: final report on the Unesco/UNFPA project "Groundwork to formulate a policy for youth activities in the field of population" Paris, Unesco, 1975. 44 pp.
 Examines the conclusions of the "International Youth Conference on Population Problems" held in Bucharest in August 1974. Also reports on the Unesco youth seminar held in Paris, prior to the Bucharest Conference, whose participants attempted to identify the main points to be considered when formulating youth programmes in the population field.
49. UNIVERSITY OF SINGAPORE, Medical Society, Committee on Population Studies and FAMILY PLANNING ASSOCIATION OF SINGAPORE (1975)
Proceedings of the Asian regional workshop on population, 15-22 June 1975, Singapore. Singapore, Asian Regional Workshop on Population, 1975. 76 pp.
 The workshop aimed to promote awareness of the population problem among medical students in Asia, and in doing so to encourage them to participate in population activities in their own countries.
50. WORLD ASSEMBLY OF YOUTH (1971)
Role of communications at the local level. Brussels, WAY, 1971. 34 pp., illus.
 Stresses the importance of effective communication in ensuring the success of a family planning programme.
51. WORLD ASSEMBLY OF YOUTH (1974)
WAY population file. Brussels, WAY, 1974.
 A collection of booklets, issues packets, leaflets, charts and posters providing all the necessary information and resources to construct a family planning action campaign.
52. WORLD ASSEMBLY OF YOUTH and COMMITTEE FOR THE COORDINATION OF VOLUNTARY YOUTH ORGANISATIONS OF THAILAND (1974)
Population and development: report of the WAY/CYOT Asian regional seminar... 29 April-3 May 1974, Bangkok, Thailand. Bangkok, CYOT, 1974. 73 pp.

The seminar was organized in the belief that young people should be given an opportunity to express their ideas and suggestions on how the inter-relationship between population and development should be seen.

EDUCATION AND DEVELOPMENT

53. AHMED, Manzoor and COOMBS, Philip H. (1975)
Education for rural development: case studies for planners. New York, Praeger, 1975. 661 pp.
Attempts to identify the main factors contributing to the success or failure of various types of non-formal education programmes as a guide to planning future projects.
54. CALLAWAY, Archibald (1974)
Educating Africa's youth for rural development. The Hague, Bernard van Leer Foundation, 1974. 95 pp., photos.
Studies the problems confronting rural youth in Africa and offers possible solutions. Governments need to provide education appropriate to the particular area and expand work opportunities for rural youth.
55. COOMBS, Philip H. (1973)
New paths to learning for rural children and youth. New York, International Council for Educational Development, 1973. 133 pp., tables.
A comprehensive survey of the types of non-formal education programmes being implemented in the developing countries.

POPULATION EDUCATION - EDUCATORS

56. EDLEFSEN, John (1973)
Population education - a vital concern. Kuala Lumpur, IPPF, South East Asia and Oceania Region, 1973. 20 pp.
Stresses the importance of making young people aware of population problems, lists the main objectives to be considered when developing a population education programme and presents guidelines for the introduction and implementation of such a programme.
57. FAMILY PLANNING ASSOCIATION OF INDIA (1969)
Seminar on population education for the younger generation, 7-8 March 1969, Bombay. Bombay, FPA of India, 1969. 86 pp.
Educators and family planning workers met to discuss the urgent need for the widespread introduction of population education for young people.
58. INTERNATIONAL PLANNED PARENTHOOD FEDERATION, Western Pacific Region (1973)
New horizons in population education: an exploration of community approaches to young people-proceedings... workshop, 5th-8th June 1973, Tokyo, Japan. Tokyo, IPPF Western Pacific Region, 1973. 93 pp.
One of the principal aims of the workshop was to initiate strategies for action; to plan youth oriented programmes to be implemented on the return home.

59. LAWTON, Denis (1971)
Population education and the younger generation. London, IEPF, 1971. 86 pp. Illus., figs., tables.
Some of the lectures, given in a course on population education attended by officials from the Family Planning Associations of India, Ceylon and Afghanistan, discussing the variety of programmes available as well as teaching methods and materials. Also includes some of the ideas and illustrations developed during the course.
60. UNITED NATIONS, Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization, Regional Office for Education in Asia (1975)
Population education for out-of-school youth and adults: report of a consultative seminar. Bangkok, Unesco, Regional Office for Education in Asia, 1975. 29 pp.
Reviews experience in out-of-school population education in Asia and suggests approaches in designing and developing programmes to meet the needs of both youth and adults. The seminar also considered regional cooperation and made recommendations as to the form that this might take.

POPULATION EDUCATION - TARGET AUDIENCE - YOUTH

61. FAMILY PLANNING ASSOCIATION OF SINGAPORE (1976)
Reports on youth and population - a matter of concern: a seminar on population and family life education, 21-23 March 1976. Singapore, FPA of Singapore, 1976. 55 pp., tables.
Evaluation of a seminar aimed to educate and increase awareness about family planning and to motivate the participants to initiate activities to promote planned parenthood. Participants came from a number of schools and the University of Singapore, Faculty of Medicine.
62. FAMILY PLANNING ASSOCIATION OF SRI LANKA (1975)
Report of the workshop on youth and development, 17-20th October, Noori Estate, Dehiowita. Colombo, Family Planning Association of Sri Lanka, 1975. 39 pp.
The workshop aimed to create an awareness among youth as to the relationship between population and development and to develop plans for involving youth in population and development issues.
63. JOHNSON, Elcar (1974)
Balance the ball. Stockholm, Balance, 1974. v.p., figs.
The balance is between mankind and the earth's resources, and the action recommended to achieve this balance is a programme aimed at decreasing the world's population. The book is directed at young people for it is they who must make the decision to have fewer children.

64. WORLD ASSEMBLY OF YOUTH (1972)

A guide for Kenyan youth on population education: report of the youth and population education seminar for Kiambu District, 6-8 April 1972. Nairobi, WAY, 1972. 42 pp.

The aim of the seminar, attended by 36 young people, was to educate them on population issues, in the hope that they would pass on to others what they had learnt.

65. WORLD ASSEMBLY OF YOUTH (1973)

Report on WAY national family planning seminars in Ghana, July through December 1972. Brussels, WAY, 1973. 20 pp.

Reports of four seminars aimed at different target groups; students, young women, rural youth and young workers.

66. WORLD ASSEMBLY OF YOUTH (1973)

Report on WAY national population education seminars in Kenya, July through December, 1972. Brussels, WAY, 1973. 21 pp.

Summaries of four seminars held in Kenya, together with the resolutions adopted. Each seminar was aimed at a different target group; young women, young workers, rural youth and students.

ADOLESCENT SEXUAL BEHAVIOUR

67. DRAPER WORLD POPULATION FUND (1975)

Mothers too soon. Washington, Draper World Population Fund, 1975. 27 pp., photos. Report No. 1.

Focuses on the problem of adolescent pregnancy. Conditions prevailing in different parts of the world are described in this short collection of articles.

68. SCHOFIELD, Michael (1973)

The sexual behaviour of young adults: a follow up study to 'The Sexual Behaviour of Young People.' London, Allen Lane, 1973. 251 pp., tables.

A study of the sexual development of a group of young people first interviewed by the author seven years previously. Examines the influence of sex education on subsequent sexual behaviour, the sexual activities of these young adults, their use of contraceptives and the questions of premarital pregnancy and abortion.

69. WORLD HEALTH ORGANIZATION (1976)

Consultation on contraception in adolescence. Geneva, 8-10 September 1975. Geneva, WHO, 1976. 22 pp.

Examines the safety, effectiveness and acceptability of currently available contraceptive methods, taking into account the physical and psychological changes that occur during adolescence.

70. WORLD HEALTH ORGANIZATION (1975)

Pregnancy and abortion in adolescence. Geneva, WHO, 1975. 27 pp. Technical Report Series No. 583.

Discusses the problem of pregnancy and abortion in adolescence, the effects on health, both physical and mental, and the types of services required.

SEX EDUCATION - EDUCATORS

71. BURKE, Susan (1970)

Responsible parenthood and sex education: proceedings of a working group held in Tunisia, November 1969. London, IPPF, 1970. 136 pp., figs., tables.

The working group discussed the aims and objectives of youth programmes on responsible parenthood and sex education, and made recommendations to IPPF concerning the formulation of such programmes. A greater part of this report consists of the country background papers prepared for the meeting.

72. FAMILY PLANNING ASSOCIATION OF HONG KONG (1972)

Responsible parenthood and family life education: proceedings of the seminar, Hong Kong, 28th September-1st October, 1971. Tokyo, IPPF Western Pacific Region, 1972. 94 pp., tables.

The seminar provided the opportunity for an exchange of experience in sex education and a discussion of some of the problems involved with the hope of being able to incorporate some of the ideas in development of future programmes.

73. HOLMSTEDT, Margareta (1974)

Second seminar on sex education and social development in Sweden, Latin America and the Caribbean, April 1972. Stockholm, Swedish International Development Authority, 1974. 280 pp.

The seminar was organised for about 30 educators from 20 Latin American countries to enable them to gain insight into the Swedish approach to sex education through the medium of lectures, discussions, case work, group work and demonstrations of materials.

74. INTERNATIONAL PLANNED PARENTHOOD FEDERATION, Europe Region (1975)

A survey on the status of sex education in European member countries. London, IPPF/Europe Region, 1975. 89 pp., tables.

Presents data in table form to enable the reader to compare the situation in each of 17 countries with regard to the legal status, role of Planned Parenthood Associations, age level, moral principles, organisation and curriculum content of sex education.

75. MARANGONI, Pablo (1974)

Educación sexual: América Latina y área del Caribe. Stockholm, Swedish International Development Authority, 1974. 189 pp. Text in Spanish and English.

A synthesis of the sex education situation in Latin America drawn

from the discussions held at two SIDA workshops that took place in 1974 in Quito, Ecuador and Port of Spain, Trinidad and Tobago.

76. UNITED NATIONS, European Social Development Programme (1974)
Seminar on youth and responsible parenthood, Lillehammer, Norway, 12-22 May 1974. New York, United Nations, 1974. 100 pp., tables.
Contains the full texts of the working papers presented at the seminar covering different aspects of family-related behaviour among young people, and education for responsible parenthood. Also includes an abridged version of the background paper prepared by the United Nation's Secretariat and the statements submitted by two of the discussion groups organized during the seminar.

SEX EDUCATION BOOKS FOR YOUNG PEOPLE

77. CLAESSION, Bent H. (1971)
Boy girl - man woman. London, Calder & Boyars, 1971. 150 pp., photos.
Written in a simple and straight-forward manner, this book tells young people all they need to know about sex. Recognised as an educational text in many schools in Denmark.
78. CRAWLEY, Lawrence Q. (1973)
Reproduction, sex and preparation for marriage. 2nd. ed. Englewood Cliffs, N.J., Prentice-Hall, 1973. 254 pp., diag., bibliog.
A textbook for young adults giving the facts about reproduction, pregnancy and childbirth. Goes on to discuss psychosexual development and preparation for marriage.
79. FAMILY PLANNING ASSOCIATION (UK) (1972)
Learning to live with sex. London, FPA, 1972. 60 pp., illus., photos.
An alphabetical guide to sex for teenagers. Written in straight-forward and concise language.
80. GORDON, Sol (1973)
Facts about sex for today's youth. New York, John Day, 1973. 48 pp., illus.
A brief introduction to sexual matters for today's young people. The style is straight-forward and frank; the author introducing definitions of the most common sex slang.
81. HEMMING, James (1976)
Teenage living & loving. London, British Medical Association, 1976. 30 pp.
Discusses some of the problems and anxieties faced by teenagers, in the areas of personality, the workings of the body and sexual relationships.

82. HUBBARD, Charles William (1973)
Family planning education: parenthood and social disease control.
 Saint Louis, C.V. Mosby, 1973. 173 pp., diags., tables, photos.
 Provides information on contraceptive methods, abortion, sterilization
 and venereal diseases in a language easily understood by those in our
 population in greatest need of such information - young people.

83. KIGONDU, Giceha (1971)
Sex education for better living. Nairobi, Family Planning Association
 of Kenya, 1971. 26 pp., diags.
 An introduction to the biology of sexuality and the techniques of
 birth control. Written in the hope that this knowledge will help
 young people to avoid unwanted pregnancies.

84. JONES, Kenneth L., SHAINBERG, Louis W. and BYER, Curtis O. (1973)
Sex. 2nd. ed. New York, Harper & Row, 1973. 212 pp., figs., diags.,
 tables, bibliog.
 Sex is discussed in all its contexts, special emphasis being placed on
 psychological, sociological and behavioural aspects of human sexuality.
 Provides young people with a factual basis for understanding sex and
 for making individual decisions regarding their own sexual behaviour.

85. LIEBERMAN, E. James and PECK, Ellen (1973)
Sex and birth control. New York, Thomas Y. Crowell, 1973. 299 pp.
 Essential information about contraception for young people and their
 parents. Answers many questions frequently asked about the various
 methods.

86. McCARY, James Leslie (1973)
A complete sex education for parents, teenagers and young adults. New
 York, Van Nostrand Reinhold, 1973. 206 pp., diags.
 A manual intended for teenagers requiring sex information, and for
 parents that lack the fundamental knowledge to answer the questions
 asked by the young.

87. POMEROY, Wardell B. (1970)
Boys and sex. Harmondsworth, Penguin, 1970. 140 pp.
 Written for adolescent boys but should also be read by their parents.
 An informational book covering all aspects of sexual behaviour in a
 direct and honest manner.

88. POMEROY, Wardell B. (1971)
Girls and sex. Harmondsworth, Penguin, 1971. 138 pp.
 A companion to 'Boys and Sex' directed towards teenage girls to help
 give them understanding of the role of sex in their lives.

CONTRACEPTIVE HANDBOOKS FOR STUDENTS

89. MIER, Richard, MOLLINS, Donald and BLUSH, Thomas (1971)
Elephants and butterflies... and contraceptives. 3rd. ed. Chapel Hill, ECOS, 1971. 24 pp., illus., photos., bibliog.
A guide to contraceptive methods, abortion and v.d. written especially for young people. The format is attractive and the text is both clear and informative.
90. MILLS, Stephanie (1975)
The joy of birth control. Atlanta, Ga., Emory University Family Planning Program, 1975. 41 pp.
A magazine aimed at keeping young people informed about the birth control scene. Annual revisions are planned.
91. OXFORD UNIVERSITY MEDICAL SOCIETY (1975)
The little blue book. Oxford, Oxford University Medical Society, 1975. 47 pp., illus., photos.
Written by students for students this booklet covers sex, contraception, pregnancy, abortion, sterilization and V.D. As well as a general edition there is also an edition designed specially for Oxford students.
92. ROBERTS, Antony (1973)
The prevention of pregnancy: why and how. Hillbrow, Tvl., Lorton Publications, 1973. 63 pp., diag.
Designed especially for students, this book gives practical advice about contraceptive methods as well as more general information on reproductive principles.
93. SYRACUSE UNIVERSITY, Student Committee on Sexuality (1973)
Sex in a plain brown wrapper. Syracuse, Institute for Family Research and Education, Syracuse University, 1973. 32 pp., illus.
Answers the basic questions about sex in the sort of language that every student will understand. Tells you where to go for further help and advice, (restricted to the Syracuse area but this booklet could be adapted to suit the local environment).
94. UNIVERSITY OF EDINBURGH (1973)
Handbook of birth control. Edinburgh, Edinburgh University Student Publications Board, 1973. 32 pp., diag.
This handbook was specially designed for students. It gives quite detailed descriptions of the various methods of contraception in use today.

BIBLIOGRAPHIES COMPILED OR PROJECTED BY THE IPPF LIBRARY

- * indicates titles in preparation or revision
- + projected titles

All bibliographies are annotated and single copies may be obtained upon request to the Librarian at the IPPF Central Office.

1. Basic books for a SMALL FAMILY PLANNING LIBRARY, revised June 1972.
2. TRAINING in family planning, compiled June 1972.
- *3. DISTRIBUTION of contraceptives, including community based distribution, revised December 1972.
4. POPULATION and ENVIRONMENT - a select bibliography, compiled June 1972.
5. The Roles of Volunteers and SOCIAL WORKERS in family planning and developing countries, compiled November 1971.
6. Select bibliography for teachers on HUMAN REPRODUCTION, compiled March 1972.
7. COMMUNICATION in family planning, remotivation of dropouts, motivation of opinion leaders, compiled June 1972.
8. Family planning and HEALTH, with emphasis on Community Health, health impact of family planning, revised December 1972.
9. MENTAL HEALTH and family planning, revised December 1972.
10. ABORTION, abortion statistics, revised December 1972.
11. RELIGIOUS ATTITUDES towards family planning, revised September 1972.
12. SEX AND FAMILY LIFE EDUCATION - for children, adolescents, parents etc.
13. SEX EDUCATION for advisors, compiled April 1973.
14. POPULATION EDUCATION, insertion in functional literacy, compiled August 1972.
15. VENEREAL DISEASE, revised August 1972.
16. COST EFFECTIVENESS of family planning programmes, compiled April 1973.
- +17. Family planning PROGRAMME ORGANISATION and ADMINISTRATION.
18. Family planning projects in INDUSTRY, compiled September 1973.

19. COMMUNITY development projects and family planning, compiled September 1973.
20. MARRIAGE and marriage guidance, compiled July 1973.
21. ILLEGITIMACY and the fate of the unwanted child, compiled July 1973.
22. STERILISATION (male and female) compiled October 1972.
- +23. INJECTABLE CONTRACEPTIVES (incl. depo provera).
- +24. NEWER methods of contraception (incl. PROSTAGLANDINS, reproductive biology, injectable hormones, pituitary and hypothalamic functions, immunology of vasectomy).
25. FOLK MEDIA/MASS MEDIA and family planning, compiled April 1973.
26. Family planning and the STATUS OF WOMEN, including women's involvement in community life, compiled February 1974.
- +27. FAMILY PLANNING PROGRAMMES and projects in rural communities.
28. LAW and population and family planning, compiled February 1976.
29. YOUTH and family planning, compiled November 1976.
- +30. NUTRITION and family planning.
- +31. POST PARTUM AND POST ABORTION education programmes.
- +32. DROPOUTS in family planning practice.
- +33. ACCEPTANCE of family planning: socio-economic factors - KAP surveys.
- +34. Patient recruitment - Use of INCENTIVES in family planning.
- +35. Family planning and SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT.
- +36. DEMOGRAPHIC EFFECTS of family planning.
- +37. Family planning and LITERACY.
- +38. RESOURCE DEVELOPMENT and financing.
- +39. Recruitment of FAMILY PLANNING PERSONNEL.
- +40. ROLE OF MEDICAL PERSONNEL in family planning.
- +41. TRAINING OF DOCTORS in contraception.

+42. Subfertility and INFERTILITY.

+43. POPULATION PROGRAMMES, implementation of the World Plan of Action.

44. LACTATION, FERTILITY AND CONTRACEPTION, compiled November 1976.